January 29, 2021

Honorable Ron DeSantis
Governor of Florida
PL5, The Capitol
400 South Monroe Street
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Honorable Wilton Simpson
Senate President
409 The Capitol
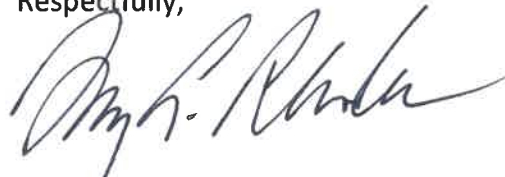404 South Monroe Street
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Honorable Chris Sprowls
Speaker of the House
420 The Capitol
402 South Monroe Street
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Dear Governor, President and Speaker:

Pursuant to the provisions of section 381.989(3), Florida Statutes, the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles respectfully submits the enclosed summary report on the number of drug and alcohol related crashes and fatalities by year, age group and drug type.

Should you need additional assistance or have further questions, please do not hesitate to contact me at (850) 617-3100.

Respectfully,

Terry L. Rhodes
Executive Director

Impaired Driving

January 29, 2021

INTRODUCTION

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Pursuant to [section 381.989](#), Florida Statutes, the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles (department) maintains statewide impaired driving education campaigns to raise awareness and prevent marijuana-related and cannabis-related impaired driving. Beginning in 2017 and annually thereafter, the statute required the department to capture data on the number of marijuana-related citations, crashes and arrests, and report this data on January 31 of each year to the Governor, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

To assist in capturing the data on marijuana-related and other drug impairment crashes, the department implemented a supplement to Florida's Traffic Crash report. The supplement has been implemented by all law enforcement agencies in the state and captures seven (7) drug types based on the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration's (NHTSA) recommendations for drug impairment. This supplement is required to be provided with all crash reports indicating a person was impaired by drugs at the time of the crash.

The department conducts workshops with Florida law enforcement agencies across the state to improve the accuracy and completeness of crash data. A portion of each of these workshops is dedicated to ensuring adherence to the requirement for reporting positive drug test results. In addition, the department trains additional Florida Highway Patrol Troopers as Drug Recognition Experts (DRE). DREs are highly-trained law enforcement officers with expert knowledge in an extensive range of driver impairments and their associated signs and symptoms. DREs are dispatched to assist investigations and obtain convictions in cases involving impaired driving.

IMPAIRED DRIVING EDUCATION CAMPAIGN

In 2017, the department was allocated $5 million in non-recurring funds to implement a statewide impaired driving campaign. To fulfill the requirements of the law, the department contracted with the University of Florida to conduct surveys to evaluate awareness of impaired driving laws. In 2018, the department released the "DRIVE BAKED, GET BUSTED" campaign to educate Floridians on the dangers of impaired driving and promote awareness of impaired driving laws. A follow-up survey was completed by the University of Florida evaluating the impact of the "DRIVE BAKED, GET BUSTED" campaign. The four-month campaign garnered over 2.5 billion impressions from print, outdoor, TV, radio, streaming radio, cinema, social media and digital media.

The department continues to educate Floridians on the dangers of impaired driving through regular traffic safety campaigns, partnerships with federal, state and local law enforcement and traffic safety organizations.

IMPAIRED DRIVING CAMPAIGNS

The department continues to promote traffic safety and educate Floridians on the dangers of impaired driving through ongoing public awareness campaigns.

In March 2020, the department used "NEVER DRIVE IMPAIRED" as part of the Spring Break campaign, focusing on educating high schoolers and college-aged students on the seriousness and consequences of driving while impaired by targeting popular Spring Break destinations and where the most DUI citations and crashes occurred in Florida, using strategically placed paid media. This campaign garnered over 7 million impressions through paid media ads on Google, YouTube, Facebook, Instagram, Snapchat, Spotify, Pandora, and Gas Station TV. Additionally, the department developed messaging and graphics and provided marketing materials to Florida Highway Patrol Public Affairs Officers, campaign partners, and other stakeholders throughout the state.

In October 2020, the department launched its first driver-safety podcast. The podcast, 3PointTurn, contains 12 episodes focused on various driver-safety topics. On episode 6 of the podcast, "Choice vs. Consequence," the FLHSMV team provided meaningful dialogue on the dangers of poor choices and the consequences from improper decision-making while driving, including the life-altering consequences of impaired driving

In November and December 2020, the department used "Give the Gift of Safety – Never Drive Impaired" as the overall theme for the two-month Safe Holiday Travel campaign. The campaign encompassed many topics, but the impaired-driving prevention and educational messaging was the main focus. Based on the "Give the Gift of Safety – Never Drive Impaired" message, graphics were designed to show how civilians and law enforcement alike can give the gift of safety to each other during the holidays – and every day – by choosing to never drive impaired. This campaign garnered over 20 million impressions through paid media ads on social media and online, internet radio, billboards, and Gas Station TV.

Throughout 2020, the department launched two major campaigns focused on impaired-driving prevention and education and incorporated the message throughout the entire year. The department will continue to educate Floridians on the dangers of impaired driving.

OTHER ACTIVITIES

During the Spring/Summer of 2020, FLHSMV's Office of Driver Safety produced a *Driver Education Teacher Guide* to assist Driver Education Licensing Assistance Program (DELAP) instructors with preparing students for the Class E Knowledge Exam, as well as providing important information on driver safety and Florida traffic laws (including the dangers of impaired driving, the effects of drugs/alcohol on one's ability to drive, zero tolerance, and implied consent). The Teacher Guide consists of three weeks' worth of instructional materials, including: lesson plan objectives; PowerPoint presentations; student worksheets; pre and post-tests; and answer keys. In August of 2020, more than 280 driver education instructors received a binder of all printed materials, a USB with electronic materials, and a classroom set of the *Florida Driver License Handbook*.

Individuals who commit an enhanced first time DUI (DUI with a minor present or a BAC over .15), and for all subsequent DUI offenses in Florida, face a mandatory requirement for the installation of an Ignition Interlock Device (IID) on vehicles they routinely operate. The department contracts with seven (7) IID vendors that perform the installation, monitoring and reporting of all IID activities to the department. In August of 2020, the department coordinated with each vendor to create a financial assistance program to aid individuals who otherwise could not afford the monthly rates associated with IID monitoring. The program began in September of 2020, and through December 2020 there have been 58 individuals that have complied with installation requirements while taking advantage of the financial assistance program.

During the Fall of 2020, FLHSMV's Driver Compliance Program began surveying participants of all Level I and Level II DUI courses throughout Florida. The goal is to obtain feedback on the overall curricula and use the feedback to update and improve the course content. Clients are provided a QR code specific to the course level where they can provide input on the entire curricula including videos, course content and the effectiveness of the course instructor. The survey results are being compiled and will be utilized by the department to update and improve the DUI course content in an effort to continue to reduce DUI recidivism.

FLORIDA HIGHWAY PATROL DRUG RECOGNITION EXPERT PROGRAM

The Florida Highway Patrol (FHP) is the state's enforcement authority in highway safety. FHP Drug Recognition Experts (DREs) serve as subject matter experts receiving over 100 hours of extensive, specialized training to identify a variety of drug-induced driver impairments. To become a DRE, a law enforcement officer must first complete two prerequisite courses, receive an endorsement from their local Assistant State Attorney, another DRE and their leadership, successfully complete the two-week DRE training program, complete a minimum of twelve field evaluations in the presence of an instructor, and pass both a written and practical exam.

DREs are typically deployed in scenarios requiring an evaluation of a driver suspected of impairment caused by a narcotic. The DREs' expert testimony often helps prosecutors secure convictions in cases involving impaired driving; specifically, when impairment results from the use of substances other than alcohol, including suspects under the influence of multiple impairing substances.

The FHP DRE program follows all protocols and examinations as directed by the International Association of Chiefs of Police.

The FHP has 62 of the 369 DREs in Florida, representing 16.8% of all DREs. Of these 62, 7 are Instructors. FHP has also set an aggressive goal to add 20 new DREs to their ranks each year to eventually have 300 Troopers certified as DREs. This would translate to approximately 1 in 5 Troopers (20%) credentialed as DREs on Florida's roadways at any given time.

CRASH REPORTING

UPDATING FLORIDA'S CRASH REPORT FORM

To collect information on the number of marijuana-related traffic crashes in the state, the department released a crash report supplement in late 2017. This supplement requires law enforcement agencies, upon completion of their crash investigation, to submit positive drug test results to the department. The supplement has been implemented by all law enforcement agencies and provides positive drug test results on seven (7) drug types based on NHTSA recommendations. For each crash, the supplement is provided on drivers and non-motorists tested for drugs and provides space for up to four (4) different drug results.

Since implementation of the crash report supplement, the department has worked directly with more than 300 law enforcement agencies across the state to update the crash report form and its submission process to track marijuana-related traffic crash information.

DATA AND BASELINE INFORMATION

In accordance with section 381.989, Florida Statutes, the department established baseline data and provides reports annually on the number of marijuana-related traffic crashes occurring in the state.

The table below depicts general impaired driving crash information reported by the department in the Traffic Crash Facts Annual Reports.

It should be noted that in 2020 the COVID-19 pandemic potentially influenced some of the numbers within this report. For example, travel restrictions, business closures and quarantining may have impacted vehicle miles traveled and the number of drivers on the roadways.

Drug & Alcohol Crashes and Fatalities by Year						
Year	Drug confirmed crashes	Drug confirmed fatalities	Alcohol confirmed crashes	Alcohol confirmed fatalities	Drug and alcohol confirmed crashes	Drug and alcohol confirmed fatalities
2015	557	281	5,522	508	361	269
2016	617	322	5,223	461	349	299
2017	668	338	5,125	374	355	274
2018	673	348	5,106	372	386	300
2019	730	381	4,984	378	420	342
TOTAL	3,245	1,670	25,960	2,093	1,871	1,484

The information in the following tables depicts data submitted to the department as of January 13, 2021, from the crash report supplements, but is considered preliminary and may change as updates become available.

The chart below depicts the number of times a type of drug was reported in a crash during the respective year. Please note that one crash can have multiple drugs reported. Please also note that more than one driver or non-motorist involved in a single crash maybe tested for drugs. For example, if a crash involves two or more vehicles, all of the drivers may be tested for drugs.

Prevalence of Drugs by Type by Year				
Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	Grand Total
Marijuana	495	526	322	1,343
Other Controlled Substance	506	498	269	1,273
Amphetamine	189	224	138	551
Cocaine	208	200	123	531
Opiate	155	167	91	413
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	93	149	98	340
Unknown	11	11	7	29
PCP	0	2	0	2
Grand Total	1,657	1,777	1,048	4,482

Of the drug types reported, Marijuana was the most prevalent category, followed by Other Controlled Substance, Amphetamine, Cocaine and Opiate.

Individuals age 25-29 were the most reported age group in crashes with 388 drug-related crashes and 685 positive drug test results reported to the department. The most prevalent drug in this age group was Marijuana followed by Other Controlled Substance.

Marijuana is the most prevalent drug in teenagers and young adults involved in crashes (ages 10 through 24). Marijuana prevalence begins to decrease at 25 years of age or older.

The Other Controlled Substance drug type includes prescription drugs such as benzodiazepines. The Other Drug type includes non-prescription drugs such as allergy medication or those without a specific category for the test result. Unknown is reported when the test produces an unknown result.

The table below depicts the prevalence of drugs by type and age group of persons involved in drug-related crashes.

2020 Prevalence of Drug Types by Age Range								
Age Range	Marijuana	Other Controlled Substance	Amphetamine	Cocaine	Opiate	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	Unknown	PCP
No age provided	0	1	1	2	0	3	0	0
10-14	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
15-19	115	34	10	18	10	6	3	0
20-24	260	122	58	69	24	20	3	0
25-29	243	196	79	72	47	43	5	0
30-34	192	157	81	86	65	39	2	1
35-39	140	173	98	63	57	41	5	0
40-44	88	123	65	47	37	24	1	0
45-49	83	100	47	60	34	29	2	1
50-54	60	100	47	44	37	38	2	0
55-59	72	103	27	36	34	24	2	0
60-64	44	80	18	24	27	28	1	0
65-69	25	38	11	5	25	19	0	0
70-74	16	23	5	5	6	13	1	0
75-79	2	13	1	0	2	6	0	0
80-84	0	7	1	0	4	1	1	0
85-89	1	3	1	0	3	5	1	0
90-94	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
95-99	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

The following table depicts the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four (4) drug results reported in driver(s) and/or non-motorist(s) involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type. For example, this table shows 484 crashes in 2018 in which marijuana was reported. However, the Prevalence of Drugs by Type by Year chart on page 4 shows marijuana was reported 495 times, meaning more than one person in a single crash tested positive for marijuana.

Prevalence of Drugs in Crashes			
Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
Amphetamine	186	220	135
Cocaine	208	199	122
Marijuana	484	507	312
Opiate	149	161	89
Other Controlled Substance	391	385	229
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	81	129	84
PCP	0	2	0
Unknown	11	11	7

The following table depicts the types of drugs involved in traffic crash fatalities or traffic crash injuries. As there can be up to four (4) drug results reported in driver(s) and/or non-motorist(s) involved in a crash, a single fatality may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities & Injuries by Year by Drug Type						
	2018		**2019**		**2020**	
Drugs Found	**Fatalities**	**Injuries**	**Fatalities**	**Injuries**	**Fatalities**	**Injuries**
Amphetamine	106	141	127	180	73	101
Cocaine	126	137	126	166	73	88
Marijuana	351	451	367	454	213	259
Opiate	57	142	76	137	28	72
Other Controlled Substance	192	301	189	320	102	167
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	54	43	92	107	61	48
PCP	0	0	0	3	0	0
Unknown	3	12	4	10	2	6

The following table depicts, by county and year of crash, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four (4) drug results reported in driver(s) and/or non-motorist(s) involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
ALACHUA	Amphetamine	1	4	1
	Cocaine	3	3	5
	Marijuana	13	10	7
	Opiate	1	1	2
	Other Controlled Substance	3	8	6
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	3	3
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	1
BAKER	Amphetamine	0	2	0
	Cocaine	0	1	0
	Marijuana	2	4	1
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	3	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
BAY	Amphetamine	4	6	1
	Cocaine	2	1	0
	Marijuana	6	9	4
	Opiate	2	2	2
	Other Controlled Substance	4	4	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	4	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
BRADFORD	Amphetamine	0	1	1
	Cocaine	1	1	2
	Marijuana	0	2	0
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	2	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
BREVARD	Amphetamine	8	9	2
	Cocaine	6	6	3
	Marijuana	15	8	10
	Opiate	7	10	1
	Other Controlled Substance	12	11	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	5	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0
BROWARD	Amphetamine	3	4	4
	Cocaine	9	9	5

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
BROWARD	Marijuana	15	12	6
	Opiate	5	2	1
	Other Controlled Substance	3	8	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	4	3
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	3	2	0
CALHOUN	Amphetamine	2	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0
	Marijuana	2	2	0
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
CHARLOTTE	Amphetamine	2	3	0
	Cocaine	2	0	0
	Marijuana	7	4	1
	Opiate	1	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
CITRUS	Amphetamine	3	4	2
	Cocaine	0	1	0
	Marijuana	7	4	5
	Opiate	1	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	5	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
CLAY	Amphetamine	3	1	2
	Cocaine	2	1	3
	Marijuana	8	6	8
	Opiate	5	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	2	2	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	4	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0
COLLIER	Amphetamine	1	2	0
	Cocaine	5	3	4
	Marijuana	5	4	4
	Opiate	2	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	5	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0
COLUMBIA	Amphetamine	2	6	4

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
COLUMBIA	Cocaine	3	3	1
	Marijuana	16	13	6
	Opiate	3	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	10	11	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	0	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
DESOTO	Amphetamine	1	0	0
	Cocaine	4	0	0
	Marijuana	4	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
DIXIE	Amphetamine	1	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
DUVAL	Amphetamine	12	17	10
	Cocaine	18	15	7
	Marijuana	42	53	32
	Opiate	8	12	2
	Other Controlled Substance	29	25	11
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	11	10	7
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	1
ESCAMBIA	Amphetamine	4	4	6
	Cocaine	7	3	2
	Marijuana	9	4	2
	Opiate	2	2	2
	Other Controlled Substance	4	7	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
FLAGLER	Amphetamine	1	0	2
	Cocaine	0	0	3
	Marijuana	1	1	2
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	0	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	2
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
FRANKLIN	Amphetamine	0	0	0
	Cocaine	1	1	0
	Marijuana	1	1	0
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
GADSDEN	Amphetamine	2	1	2
	Cocaine	0	2	1
	Marijuana	2	2	4
	Opiate	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	1	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
GILCHRIST	Amphetamine	0	1	0
	Cocaine	0	1	0
	Marijuana	1	5	1
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0
GLADES	Amphetamine	1	0	1
	Cocaine	0	0	1
	Marijuana	4	0	2
	Opiate	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
GULF	Amphetamine	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
HAMILTON	Amphetamine	0	1	2
	Cocaine	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	1	2
	Opiate	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	3	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
HAMILTON	Unknown	0	0	0
HARDEE	Amphetamine	0	2	1
	Cocaine	0	1	1
	Marijuana	1	1	1
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
HENDRY	Amphetamine	1	0	0
	Cocaine	1	1	0
	Marijuana	2	2	1
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
HERNANDO	Amphetamine	3	1	5
	Cocaine	0	1	0
	Marijuana	5	7	7
	Opiate	0	3	2
	Other Controlled Substance	5	4	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
HIGHLANDS	Amphetamine	1	2	1
	Cocaine	1	3	2
	Marijuana	0	4	3
	Opiate	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	4	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	3
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
HILLSBOROUGH	Amphetamine	24	9	10
	Cocaine	18	15	7
	Marijuana	32	32	17
	Opiate	12	15	9
	Other Controlled Substance	49	30	20
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	8	8
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0
HOLMES	Amphetamine	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0
	Marijuana	2	1	0
	Opiate	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
HOLMES	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0
INDIAN RIVER	Amphetamine	1	0	0
	Cocaine	1	1	0
	Marijuana	6	6	2
	Opiate	1	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	3	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
JACKSON	Amphetamine	3	2	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	3	2
	Opiate	0	3	1
	Other Controlled Substance	3	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
JEFFERSON	Amphetamine	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	1
	Marijuana	0	1	1
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
LAFAYETTE	Amphetamine	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
LAKE	Amphetamine	4	7	5
	Cocaine	1	5	0
	Marijuana	10	16	5
	Opiate	1	5	1
	Other Controlled Substance	4	8	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	2
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	1
LEE	Amphetamine	2	6	4
	Cocaine	13	8	9
	Marijuana	15	25	19
	Opiate	9	6	4
	Other Controlled Substance	13	13	17

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
LEE	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	5	3	6
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	2
LEON	Amphetamine	5	5	1
	Cocaine	4	5	3
	Marijuana	5	7	5
	Opiate	2	3	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	4	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	0
	PCP	0	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
LEVY	Amphetamine	2	3	0
	Cocaine	0	1	1
	Marijuana	3	6	3
	Opiate	0	1	1
	Other Controlled Substance	2	4	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	3
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0
LIBERTY	Amphetamine	0	0	0
	Cocaine	2	0	0
	Marijuana	2	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
MADISON	Amphetamine	2	3	0
	Cocaine	0	1	0
	Marijuana	1	3	0
	Opiate	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
MANATEE	Amphetamine	7	5	2
	Cocaine	6	7	2
	Marijuana	12	9	4
	Opiate	2	6	1
	Other Controlled Substance	15	9	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	4	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
MARION	Amphetamine	7	20	4
	Cocaine	11	9	8
	Marijuana	35	28	26
	Opiate	8	11	9

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
MARION	Other Controlled Substance	18	15	8
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	11	4
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	1	0
MARTIN	Amphetamine	0	1	0
	Cocaine	1	0	1
	Marijuana	7	8	2
	Opiate	3	1	1
	Other Controlled Substance	8	4	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	3	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0
MIAMI-DADE	Amphetamine	5	2	1
	Cocaine	10	4	4
	Marijuana	20	5	7
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	15	7	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	5	4
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
MONROE	Amphetamine	1	0	0
	Cocaine	0	1	1
	Marijuana	0	1	1
	Opiate	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	0	3	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	1
NASSAU	Amphetamine	3	2	2
	Cocaine	1	3	0
	Marijuana	4	5	2
	Opiate	3	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	7	7	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
OKALOOSA	Amphetamine	2	0	1
	Cocaine	1	1	3
	Marijuana	2	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	6	1	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0
OKEECHOBEE	Amphetamine	0	1	0
	Cocaine	0	3	0
	Marijuana	2	3	3

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
OKEECHOBEE	Opiate	1	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	3	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
ORANGE	Amphetamine	9	5	6
	Cocaine	18	18	12
	Marijuana	19	18	8
	Opiate	4	8	3
	Other Controlled Substance	22	19	11
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	2	5
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0
OSCEOLA	Amphetamine	0	2	0
	Cocaine	2	2	2
	Marijuana	3	3	4
	Opiate	0	1	1
	Other Controlled Substance	7	6	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	2
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
PALM BEACH	Amphetamine	4	4	3
	Cocaine	7	9	5
	Marijuana	21	16	7
	Opiate	13	13	13
	Other Controlled Substance	17	22	18
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	6
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	1
PASCO	Amphetamine	13	14	15
	Cocaine	13	11	1
	Marijuana	26	21	14
	Opiate	16	9	8
	Other Controlled Substance	29	39	16
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	4	7	2
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0
PINELLAS	Amphetamine	6	15	11
	Cocaine	8	9	5
	Marijuana	25	30	16
	Opiate	13	17	11
	Other Controlled Substance	20	23	21
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	4	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	1	0
POLK	Amphetamine	1	4	5
	Cocaine	1	5	1

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
POLK	Marijuana	2	6	15
	Opiate	2	0	2
	Other Controlled Substance	3	3	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	0	4
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
PUTNAM	Amphetamine	4	3	1
	Cocaine	6	6	4
	Marijuana	5	11	5
	Opiate	2	3	1
	Other Controlled Substance	3	4	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
SANTA ROSA	Amphetamine	6	6	2
	Cocaine	1	2	0
	Marijuana	6	7	1
	Opiate	2	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	6	6	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	2
	PCP	0	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
SARASOTA	Amphetamine	4	0	2
	Cocaine	6	1	1
	Marijuana	9	6	2
	Opiate	4	1	1
	Other Controlled Substance	5	1	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
SEMINOLE	Amphetamine	2	1	0
	Cocaine	2	2	1
	Marijuana	4	11	1
	Opiate	1	3	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	5	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
ST JOHNS	Amphetamine	1	1	0
	Cocaine	1	2	4
	Marijuana	4	8	4
	Opiate	1	2	1
	Other Controlled Substance	2	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
ST LUCIE	Amphetamine	1	1	2

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
ST LUCIE	Cocaine	0	0	0
	Marijuana	2	4	4
	Opiate	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
SUMTER	Amphetamine	2	5	0
	Cocaine	2	0	0
	Marijuana	4	5	3
	Opiate	2	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	3	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
SUWANNEE	Amphetamine	2	6	2
	Cocaine	1	2	2
	Marijuana	6	4	5
	Opiate	2	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
TAYLOR	Amphetamine	3	2	1
	Cocaine	1	2	1
	Marijuana	1	3	4
	Opiate	1	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	4	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
UNION	Amphetamine	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	1	0
	Opiate	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
VOLUSIA	Amphetamine	3	6	6
	Cocaine	4	7	3
	Marijuana	14	22	8
	Opiate	4	4	3
	Other Controlled Substance	7	11	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	2
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year				
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020
WAKULLA	Amphetamine	0	3	1
	Cocaine	1	0	0
	Marijuana	3	5	2
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	4	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
WALTON	Amphetamine	0	1	1
	Cocaine	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	4	1
	Opiate	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	1
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	Amphetamine	1	3	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	4	0
	Opiate	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0